

# **Alternators Study Unit**



# **Technical Teaching Equipment**



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## **DESCRIPTION**

Unit for the study of alternators. Starting, operation and regulation of an alternator without load, half load and full load.

This unit comprises:

- Base structure (painted steel and anodized aluminium).
- Couplings.
- Conectors.
- Asynchronous Three-phase motor of squirrel cage. - EMT7.
- A. C. Synchronous alternator motor.
- WCA/B. AC. motors speed controller.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Base structure (painted steel and anodized aluminium).

Couplings.

Connectors.

EMT7. Asyncrhonous Three-phase motor of squirrel cage:

Power: 250-300W. Speed: 2769 r.p.m. (50Hz), 3330 r.p.m. (60Hz). Connections: Star/triangle.

Frequency: 50/60 Hz. V.Armature: 230/400V (50Hz), 250/440V. (60Hz). I.Armature nominal: 1A-0.7A.

EMT6. A. C. Syncrhonous alternator motor:

Power: 250-300W. Speed: 3000 r.p.m. Frequency: 50Hz. Connections: Star/triangle.

V.excitation nominal: 220V D.C. I. Excitation nominal: 0.59A. V. Armature.: 3x220/380V.

VVCA/B. AC motors speed controller:

This unit enables to change the speed of an asynchronous motor, obtaining features which characterize a motor.

Maximum power: 750 W. Frequency from 0 to 60Hz.

Cables and accessories, for normal operation.

Manuals:

This unit is supplied with the following manuals: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance & Practices Manuals.









#### **EXERCISES AND PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES**

#### Some Practical Possibilities of the Unit:

- 1.- Starting, voltage and frequency regulation in a three-phase alternator.
- 2.- Typical practices for a three-phase alternator.
- 3.- Characteristic curve of an alternator without load.
- 4.- Characteristic curve of an alternator in short circuit.
- 5.- Characteristic curve of an alternator with load.
- 6.- Synchronous motor starting.
- 7.- Working at a frequency given.
- 8.- Curves in V at constant power (1/4, 1/3,  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1) PN and different power factors.

## **REQUIRED SERVICES**

#### **DIMENSIONS & WEIGHT**

-Electrical supply: Three-phase with neutral and ground, 380V.

-Dimensions: 750 mm x 250 mm x 250mm. approx.

-Weight: 30 Kg. approx.

## **REQUIRED ACCESSORIES**

1

## ① EME/B. Electrical Machines Unit (Basic Unit) (of EDIBON):

Steel box.

Diagram in the front panel.

Thermal Magnetic Circuit Breaker.

DC supply 200 V dc.

Connection Key Emergency stop push button.

Electrical supply: Three-phase with neutral and ground, 380V.

Dimensions (approx.)=300x180x120 mm. Weight: 5 Kg.



EME/B

#### OR

## (2) DC power supply: 150 W, input 220 Vac - 200 Vdc Output.

## ② RCL3R. Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads Module (of EDIBON):

Steel box.

Diagram in the front panel.

Resistive loads:  $3 \times [150 \Omega (500 \text{ W})].$ 

Fixed resistive loads:  $3 \times [150 \Omega (500 \text{ W}) + 150 \Omega (500 \text{ W})]$ .

Inductive loads:  $3 \times [0, 33, 78, 140, 193, 236 \text{ mH}].(230 \text{V}/2 \text{ A}).$ 

Capacitive loads:  $3 \times [4 \times 7 \mu F]$ . (400V).

Dimensions (approx.) = 490x450x470 mm. Weight: 30 Kg.



RCL3R

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**3**1 **Rheostat of 0-150**  $\Omega$ , **500 W.** Only required for the practice "8.- Curves in V at constant power (1/4,

1/3, 1/2, 1) PN and different power factors.

#### **RECOMMENDED ACCESSORIES**

#### - EAL. Network Analyzer Unit

This unit shows the main electric parameters on the electric network through the interface and an easy parameter selection.

Steel box. Diagram in the front panel.

3 current inputs. 3 voltage terminals.

Control and visualization digital display.

Voltage: Range 20 - 500  $\overline{\text{V}}$ rms. Prec.:  $\pm$  0.5%. Phase to phase-Phase to neutral.

Current: Range 0.02 - 5 Arms. Prec.:  $\pm 0.5\%$ . Frequency: Range 40 - 500 Hz. Prec.:  $\pm 0.5\%$ .

Power: Active, Reactive and Apparent. Range 0.01 to 9900 kW. Prec.: +1%

Power Factor: Power Factor for each phase and average. Range -0.1 to + 0.1. Prec.:  $\pm$ 1%.

Temperature: Average temperature by an internal sensor. Range 0-60  $^{\circ}$ C. Prec.: $\pm$  2  $^{\circ}$ C.

Power supply: 220 V/50 Hz. - 110 V/60Hz.

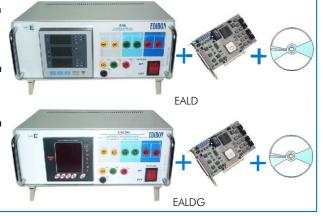
Dimensions: 300 x 180 x 120 mm. approx. Weight: 3 Kg. approx.

\*It has to be complemented with a digital multimeter when working with DC.

#### Other available versions:

- EALD. Network Analyzer Unit, with Computer Data Acquisition
  + Oscilloscope (PC)
- EALDG. Network Analyzer Unit, with Computer Data Acquisition
  +Oscilloscope (PC) +Oscilloscope Display





## - MUAD. Power Data Acquisition System

MUAD System includes EPIB + DAB + MUAD/SOF:

1)Hardware:

1.1) **EPIB. Electric power interface box** (dimensions: 300 x 120 x 180 mm. approx.):

Interface that carries out the conditioning of the diverse signals that can be acquired in a process, for their later treatment and visualisation.

Front panel separated in two: left-hand part for VOLTAGE sensors, and right-hand part for CURRENT

Sensors.

- 8 analog input channels.
- Sampling range: 300KHz for single channel.
- 4 Tension sensors AC/DC, 400V.
- 4 Current sensors.

#### 1.2) DAB. Data acquisition board:

PCI Data acquisition board (National Instruments) to be placed in a computer slot. Bus PCI.

Analog input:

Number of channels = 16 singleended or 8 differential. Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s. Analog output:

Number of channels=2. Maximum output rate up to: 833 KS/s.

Digital Input/Output:

Number of channels=24 inputs / outputs.

Timing: Counter/timers=2.

## 2) MUAD/SOF. Data acquisition software:

Data Acquisition Software with Graphic Representation:

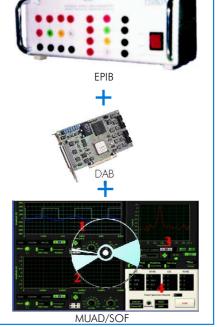
Amicable graphical frame. Compatible with actual Windows operating systems.

 $Configurable\ software\ allowing\ the\ representation\ of\ temporal\ evolution\ of\ different\ signals.$ 

Visualization of circuit tensions on the computer screen.

Sampling rate up to 250 KS/s (Kilo samples per second) guaranteed.

 $\hbox{$^*$ Software is available in English and Spanish. Any other language available on request.}\\$ 



\* Specifications subject to change without previous notice, due to the convenience of improvements of the product.



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